



## THE EXPRESSION OF THE FUTURE

### 1.- FUTURE SIMPLE:

- “The weather forecast says **it will rain** tomorrow” (Predicción de futuro)
- “I forgot to call him yesterday. I **will call** him right now” (acción futura no planeada y que decido en el mismo momento de hablar).

### 2.- TO BE GOING TO:

- “**We are going to** meet at the disco tomorrow”.- (acción futura ya planeada; intención)
- “Those clouds are very dark. I think **it’s going to rain**” (hay evidencias externas que permiten saber casi con toda seguridad que algo va a pasar. Llamado futuro inmediato)

### 3.- PRESENT CONTINUOUS:

- “**We are meeting** at the disco tomorrow”. Acción futura planeada y de alguna manera ya gestionada o tramitada (a bit more certain than To be going to)

### 4.- PRESENT SIMPLE:

- “My train **leaves** at three o’clock tomorrow morning” (horarios y programaciones pre-establecidos)
- “I must get to the bank **before it closes**”. (acciones futuras con oraciones temporales introducidas por conjunciones como ***after, as, when, as soon as, before, by the time, until.***)

### 5.- FUTURE CONTINUOUS:

- “Andrew can’t go to the party. **He’ll be working** all day tomorrow” (acción que estará sucediendo en el futuro)

### 6.- FUTURE PERFECT

- “By this time next year **I will have paid** all the money back to the bank and **We will have found** a new place to live in”.

### 7.- WAS/ WERE GOING TO:

- “**I was going to** iron the clothes but I didn’t have any time” (expresa una intención en el pasado; a menudo la acción no se llegó a hacer. Es una forma muy habitual para poner excusas)

### 8.- OTHER STRUCTURES FOR THE FUTURE:

- “In 200 years **there will be** spaceships instead of cars and **there won’t be** any pollution” (futuro del impersonal there is/ there are)
- “The plane is at the end of the runway. **It’s about to** take off” (estar a punto de..)
- “She is very angry and **she is on the point of** leaving the meeting” (estar a punto de)
- **I’m likely to** go to OBK’s concert (to be likely + Infinitive= ser probable)
- Sheila will **probably** go to university.
- When **you grow up**, then you will realise how wrong you are! (Modo subjuntivo)

### 9.- WHEN?

Conjunciones: AFTER, BEFORE, ONCE, AS SOON AS, BY THE TIME, WHEN, UNTIL

Adverbios: TOMORROW, TOMORROW MORNING, NEXT, IN + time expression. THIS TIME + Adv.



## THE FUTURE.-

### PRACTICE:

1.- Place yourself in the future ( next summer, next year, in 10 years, next weekend, etc) and write 5 things **you will be doing** then. Write the time reference too.

	1.- In five hours I'll be lying on the sand
	2.- In 10 years' time we will be working as lawyers
	3.-
	4.-
	5.-

2.- Write five sentences by saying what **you will have done** in a specific time in the future.

	1.- In 2 days we will have finished our exams
	2.- In ten years my parents will have paid off their mortgage.
	3.-
	4.-
	5.-

Write your predictions about the world in 50 years. Use the structure **There will be/ There will not be**

	1. In 50 years there will be vaccines against cancer
	2. In 50 years there won't be desk computers
	3.
	4.
	5.
	6.

### THE SUBJUNCTIVE .- Translate into English.

- 1.- Cuando te canses, descansa un rato.  
**WHEN YOU GET TIRED, REST FOR A WHILE**
- 2.- ¿ Por qué no me llamas una vez que tu avión aterrice?  
**WHY DON'T YOU CALL ME ONCE YOUR PLANE LANDS?**
- 3.- El torneo empieza el jueves a las 10  
**THE TOURNAMENT STARTS ON THURSDAY AT 10**
- 4.- Antes de que te cuenta, ha pasado un año  
**BEFORE YOU KNOW IT, A YEAR IS GONE**



## What Would You Say In These Situations.

1.- Express your intention to meet your friends next weekend.

**I'M GOING TO MEET MY FRIENDS NEXT WEEKEND**

2.- Predict bad weather and rain at Christmas.

3.- Express you and Julie have planned or arranged a game of tennis for tomorrow.

**JULIE AND ME ARE PLAYING A GAME OF TENNIS TOMORROW**

4.- Express your instant or sudden decision to sell your old car.

**I WILL SELL MY OLD CAR**

5.- You sit in a restaurant and then you decide to order a salad and a beer.

**I WILL HAVE SALAD AND A BEER**

6.- Nobody has done the homework. Predict the teacher's reaction.

**THE TEACHER IS GOING TO GET ANGRY WITH US**

7.- Express the future fact of the end of your university studies in three months.

**I WILL FINISH MY UNIVERSITY STUDIES IN THREE MONTHS**

## Translate into English.

- Creo que Juan aprobará sus exámenes.

**I THINK JUAN WILL PASS HIS EXAMS**

- ¿Qué vas a hacer el sábado?.- El sábado voy a quedar con mis amigos.

**WHAT ARE YOU DOING ON SATURDAY? ON SATURDAY I'M GOING TO MEET MY FRIENDS**

- El próximo verano muchos turistas vendrán a España.

**NEXT SUMMER A LOT OF TOURISTS WILL COME TO SPAIN**

- No tengo pensado quedarme en casa el próximo fin de semana.

**I'M NOT STAYING HOME NEXT WEEKEND/ I'M NOT GOING TO STAY .....**

- Tan pronto como acabe mis deberes pondré una película

**AS SOON AS I FINISH MY HOMEWORK I'LL PLAY A FILM**

- Alfredo no está estudiando y no viene a clase. Seguro que va a suspender.

**ALFRED IS NOT STUDYING OR COMING TO CLASS. HE'S GOING TO FAIL**

- Después de que todo el mundo se vaya me iré a la cama.

**AFTER EVERYBODY LEAVES I'LL GO TO BED**

- ¿Has olvidado el pan? Sí disculpa. Lo compro ahora mismo.

**HAVE YOU FORGOTTEN THE BREAD? . YES, I'M SORRY. I WILL BUY IT RIGHT NOW**

- Mañana estaremos jugando baloncesto cuando vengas a las 10.

**WE WILL BE PLAYING BASKETBALL TOMORROW WHEN YOU COME AT TEN**

- Dentro de unos años habrá muchos problemas de salud.

**IN A FEW YEARS, THERE WILL BE A LOT OF HEALTH PROBLEMS**

- El próximo año habré terminado Bachillerato y estaré trabajando con mi padre

**NEXT YEAR I WILL HAVE FINISHED UPPER SECONDARY EDUCATION AND I WILL BE WORKING WITH MY FATHER.**

- El próximo año el gobierno habrá aumentado los impuestos sobre el alcohol.

**NEXT YEAR THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE INCREASED THE TAXES ON ALCOHOL**