

VERBOS	TIPOS	EJEMPLO
IF/UNLESS CLAUSE + MAIN CLAUSE		
PRESENTE- PRESENTE	GENERAL TRUTH	<i>If you don't water the plants, they die</i> <i>Unless you water the plants, they die</i>
PRESENTE- FUTURE	PROBABLE	<i>If she comes, I will show her the place.</i> <i>Unless you apologise, I won't help you.</i>
PRESENTE- IMPERATIVE	IMPERATIVE	<i>If your leg hurts, go to the doctor</i> <i>Don't buy the car unless it is necessary</i>

CONJUNCTIONS: IF/ UNLESS

1.- Match the following parts of the sentences.

1.- If I go on a diet,	A.- we'll make a snowman
2.- If it's sunny tomorrow,	B.- I'll buy you some chocolate
3.- If John doesn't hurry,	C.- she'll have to take a taxi
4.- If it snows,	D.- I'll lose weight
5.- If there are no buses,	E.- he'll be late
6.- If you are a good girl	F.- we'll go for a picnic

2.- Complete the following sentences.-

- 1.- If it rains tomorrow,
- 2.- We'll buy a house
- 3.- If you study hard,
- 4.- If I find a job,.....
- 5.- Marta will help me

3 - . Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1- If you have a rest now, you(feel) better
- 2- If you go camping ,(take) your sleeping bag with you.
- 3- (generally speaking) If a baby (be) hungry, he(cry).
- 4- Where.....(we, park) the car if we go into the city centre tonight?.
- 5- She will not pass her exams, if she(to study) every day.
- 6- (Generally speaking) If people(not, to be) free, they aren't happy.
- 7- If you have a headache,(to take) an aspirin.
- 8- If my players are concentrated they(to win) the match tomorrow.
- 9- She will have serious problems if she(to stop) smoking.
- 10.- if you don't speak louder, they(not hear) you.

4.- SUPERSTITIONS

- 1.- If you walk under a ladder, you.....
- 2.- If a girl catches the brides bouquet after a wedding, she.....
- 3.- If you break a mirror, you
- 4.- If you touch wood, you.....
- 5.- If a black cat crosses your path you.....

5.- PRODUCTION

- 1.- **Imagine that you are a politician. You're on a TV programme. What will you do if you win the next election? If I win the next election , I will..... (5 five sentences)**
- 2.- **Complete the sentences with your ideas. Use the First Conditional**

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- If the government bans completely tobacco in the future, _____
 I'll be happy in the future if _____
 I won't be happy in the future if _____
 If I live for 100 years, _____
 We'll destroy the environment if _____
 If we don't stop wars, _____
 If scientists create human clones, _____

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES. SECOND TYPE

Study these two sentences :

- “ *If I save money, I will buy this car*” “ *If I saved money, I would save money*”

They both mean the same but what makes them different is the degree of PROBABILITY. The second one is less likely to happen than the first one.

VERB TENSES		TIPOS	EJEMPLO
IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE		
PAST SIMPLE- CONDITIONAL SIMPLE		UNLIKELY	<i>If I won the lottery, I would buy a new car</i>

PRACTICE

1.- Complete the sentences. Use the second conditional.

If I had *more* money, I'd buy some new boots.

- If I..... (have) new boots, I..... (go out).
- If I..... (go out) more, I.....(meet) more people.
- If I..... (meet) more people, I..... (be) happier.
- If I..... (be) happier, I..... (feel) more confident.
- If I..... (feel) more confident, I..... (look for) a better job.
- If I..... (find) a better job, I..... (have) more money.

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2.- Complete the sentences with your ideas.

I'd buy expensive clothes if I had a lot of money.

- If I changed the colour of my hair, I.....
- If I had cosmetic surgery, my parents
- I'd wear casual clothes if.....
- I wouldn't be surprised if.....
- My friends wouldn't believe it if.....
- If I was a pop star, I.....
- If I could choose any job, I.....
- My parents would be angry if.....

3.- Complete the sentences. Make them true for you

- If I had more free time,
- I would be embarrassed if
- If I could meet anybody I wanted, I
- My parents would be upset it if.....

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- 5.- I wouldn't tell a lie unless.....
- 6.- If I were a king or a queen.....
- 7.- If I could travel anywhere,
- 8.- My English would improve if.....
- 9.- There would peace in the world if
- 10.- If I ran out of money at the weekend,

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES. THRID TYPE

Study these two sentences :

- *If I had saved money, I would have save money*"

They both mean the same but what makes them different is the degree of PROBABILITY. The second one is less likely to happen than the first one.

VERB TENSES		TIPOS	EJEMPLO
IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE		
PAST PERFECT- CONDITIONAL PERFECT		IMPOSSIBLE	<i>If I had won the lottery, I would have bought a new car</i>

PRACTICE.- Fill in the blanks with the tenses of the 3RD TYPE CONDITIONAL sentence **3**

PAST PERFECT _____ CONDITIONAL PERFECT

“ If you **had come** earlier, you **would have met** my girlfriend”

- 1.- Somebody else got the job, but if Mark had learnt English he. _____ (get) it.
- 2.- They _____.(go) to the party last Saturday , if you had invited them
- 3.- If I had known your address I _____(write) to you at Christmas.
- 4.- If he hadn't drunk so much , he _____(not, to crash) the car.
- 5.- She wouldn't have passed her exams, if she _____(not, to study) every day.
- 6.- If my players _____(not, be) concentrated they wouldn't have won the match.
- 7.- She _____(have)serious health problems if she _____(not, stop) smoking.
- 8.- If you _____(be) careful, you _____(not, break) my book.
- 9.- The alarm _____(go) off If someone _____(enter) the building
- 10.- If the weather _____(be) fine yesterday , we. _____(go) climbing.

“Practice makes perfect.”

PRACTICE.- CONDITIONAL, ALL TYPES.

1.- CONDITIONAL SENTENCES: Complete the following sentences.

- 1.- Unless she(catch) a taxi she will be late.
- 2.- If you want to be my friend,(not, be) so rude to me.
- 3.- What would you do if your dreams(come) true?
- 4.- Everything (be) different if you hadn't accused her of cheating.
- 5.- Your mother(get angry) if you don't tell him the truth about this letter.
- 6.- If she sold her car, she.....(not, get) much money for it.
- 7.- They.....(go) to the party last Saturday , if you had invited them.
- 8.- Leroy won't pass his exams , unless he.....(study) much harder
- 9.- If you see David,(not, tell) him anything about our secret.
- 10.- We will go camping, if it(stop) raining.
- 11.- If I had known your address I(write) to you at Christmas.
- 12.- Don't accuse me unless you.....(be) sure that I'm guilty.
- 13.- They wouldn't survive in Siberia if they.....(not, have) heating
- 14.- If you want my friendship,(not, tell) me any more lies.
- 15.- They wouldn't have bought that house if they(not, win) the lottery.

2.- FINISH THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES.

- a) If it didn't rain.....
- b) Go to the doctor.....
- c) f you had come to class.....
- d) If I could speak English.....

3.- TRANSLATE INTO ENGLISH

1.- ¿Qué pensarías si te dijera que eres muy aburrido?

2.- Joe no puede oír a menos que grites.

3.- Si trabajaras más podrías aprobar los exámenes.

4.- No tomes esta medicina a menos que te encuentres muy mal

5.- Si hubiese sabido tu número de teléfono te habría llamado.

6.- Visitaría a mi abuela más a menudo si no viviera tan lejos.

7.- Si hablas inglés y alemán no tendrás problemas para trabajar.

8.- Si el director me hubiera dado una oportunidad todo habría cambiado.

9.- Si no fuéramos a la fiesta de tu amigo, él se enfadaría.

10.- Habríamos viajado a Londres si hubiéramos tenido vacaciones
